Radcliffe Meteorological Station

School of Geography - University of Oxford Monthly Summary of Weather at Oxford for *February 2021*

		Difference from long period mean
Mean air temperature (°C)	5.5	1.3
Absolute maximum air temperature (°C)	16.0 (24 th)	3.2
Lowest maximum air temperature (°C)	0.0 (8 th)	
Mean maximum air temperature (°C)	8.9	1.3
Absolute minimum air temperature (°C)	-4.5 (11 th)	-0.1
Mean minimum air temperature (°C)	2.6	1.1
Absolute minimum grass temperature (°C)	-9.1 (11 th)	-0.7
Mean minimum grass temperature (°C)	-0.6	0.4
Absolute minimum concrete temperature (°C)	-6.0 (11 th)	-1.0
Mean minimum concrete temperature (°C)	1.2	-0.2
Mean soil temperature at 30 cm (°C)	5.0	0.7
Mean soil temperature at 100 cm (°C)	6.2	
Highest daily rainfall (mm)	11.1 (4 th)	
Total rainfall (mm)	55.2	13.6
Total bright sunshine (hours)	73.7	2.1
Mean daily bright sunshine (hours)	2.6	0.0
Mean wind speed (knots)	9.0	-0.9
No. of rain days (0.2 mm or more rainfall)	15.0	1.3
No. of wet days (1.0 mm or more rainfall)	11.0	
No. of days with minimum temperature less than 0°C	8.0	-1.5
No. of days with ground temperature less than 0°C	16.0	-0.6
No. of days with fog at 0900 GMT	4.0	1.1
No. of days with snow lying at 0900 GMT	4.0	1.0

Bold denotes anomalies in excess of **one** standard deviation above/below the long-term mean for February.

February 2021 was characterised by meteorologically average temperature metrics on the whole. However, these disguise a wide temperature range resulting from two predominant weather patterns. Easterly winds from Siberia led to a period of cold weather from the 6th to the 14th. This gave way to warm weather from the 16th to the 25th associated with south-westerly winds from the Canaries. A mean air temperature of 12.4°C was recorded on the 24th, which was the 11th warmest February day on record at the RMS, and the warmest February day since 2004. The 0900 air temperature on the 24th was 14.7°C, which was the highest February 0900 air temperature since at least 2007. This could be a new record for a February day, and further investigation is needed to verify this. Rainfall was a little higher than usual, while sunshine and wind speed metrics were standard for the time of year.

All available reports can be found on our website (www.geog.ox.ac.uk/research/climate/rms). Please contact rms@ouce.ox.ac.uk for further information or to request data from the weather station.

David Crowhurst (04/03/2021)

Radcliffe Meteorological Observer